



GS-33

**GREEN SEAL™ STANDARD FOR
HOTELS AND LODGING PROPERTIES**

**EDITION 5.1
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THE MARK OF ENVIRONMENTAL RESPONSIBILITY

GREEN SEAL

Green Seal is a non-profit organization whose mission is to use science-based programs to empower consumers, purchasers, and companies to create a more sustainable world. Green Seal sets leadership standards that aim to reduce, to the extent technologically and economically feasible, the environmental, health, and social impacts throughout the life-cycle of products, services, and companies. The standards may be used for conformity assessment, purchaser specifications, and public education.

Green Seal offers certification of products, services, and companies in conformance with its standards. For additional information on Green Seal or any of its programs, contact:

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**GREEN SEAL STANDARD FOR
HOTELS AND LODGING PROPERTIES, GS-33**

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FOREWORD

Edition. This version is Edition 5.1 from May 10, 2013 and replaces the Fifth Edition from January 24, 2011. This revision includes substantive changes.

General. The final issued standard was developed in an open and transparent process with stakeholder input that included producers, users, and general interests.

The requirements in the standard are based on an assessment of the environmental, health, or social impacts associated with the products, services, or organizations covered in the scope of the standard. These requirements are subject to revision, and generally cover aspects above and beyond regulatory compliance. This standard neither modifies nor supersedes laws and regulations. Any conformity assessment to this standard requires compliance with all applicable laws and regulations for the provision of and marketing of lodging services.

Provisions for safety have not been included in this standard, since they are supervised by regulatory agencies. Adequate safeguards should be employed for all for personnel and property, and for all tests that involve safety considerations.

Products, services, or organizations that are substantially similar to those covered by this standard in terms of function and life cycle considerations may be evaluated against the intent of the requirements of this standard, accounting for relevant differences between the intended scope of the Standard and the actual product, service, or organization to be evaluated.

This standard may not anticipate a feature of the service that may significantly, and undesirably, increase its impact on the environment, health, or society. In such a situation, Green Seal will ordinarily amend a standard to account for the unanticipated environmental, health, or societal impacts.

Normative references (e.g., other standards) in this standard intend to refer to the most recent edition of the normative reference. Test methods may be required for product evaluation. Unless explicitly stated that a specified method is the only acceptable one, the intent of the standard is that an equivalent test method may be accepted at Green Seal's sole discretion.

Certification to this standard shall be awarded only by Green Seal, or, with Green Seal's explicit written permission, by a third-party certification program conducting on-site audits.

Disclaimer of Liability. Green Seal, as the developer of this standard, shall not incur any obligations or liability for any loss or damages, including, without limitation, indirect, consequential, special, or incidental damages, arising out of or in connection with the interpretation or adoption of, reliance upon, or any other use of this Standard by any party. Green Seal makes no express or implied warranty of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose, nor any other express or implied warranty with respect to this Standard.

ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

CFR. Code of Federal Regulations.

DVD. Digital Video Disc

EPA. United States Environmental Protection Agency

HVAC: Heating, Ventilating, and Air-Condition System/s

VOC. Volatile Organic Compound

GREEN SEAL STANDARD FOR HOTELS AND LODGING PROPERTIES, GS-33

1.0 SCOPE

This standard establishes environmental, health, and social requirements for *lodging properties*. This standard does not include swimming pools, golf courses, or restaurants associated with the property. See Appendix 1 for an example list of what is included in this standard.

This standard has three levels under which a *lodging property* may apply for certification. The first (Bronze) is an entry level that contains essential leadership elements of a lodging operation; the second (Silver) is a more comprehensive level of required leadership operations; the third (Gold) subsumes the second and adds additional criteria characterizing properties that are at the forefront of environmental leadership. Properties entering at Bronze have 36 months (3 years) from the date of Bronze certification to progress to Silver. Failure to progress to Silver in the timeframe specified will result in loss of certification. Properties at Silver are not required, but are encouraged, to progress to Gold.

Words and phrases described in the standard that appear in *italics* have a corresponding definition located in the definition section of the standard, Annex A.

2.0 ENVIRONMENTAL REQUIREMENTS

BRONZE (ENTRY LEVEL)

Lodging properties must achieve Silver certification within 36 months of achieving Bronze certification.

2.1 Waste Minimization, Reuse and Recycling

2.1.1. The property shall establish a recycling program, which shall include the following:

a) Recycling for the common areas (e.g., near vending machines, near elevators, in the lobby, inside or outside of conference rooms, etc.) and administrative areas (e.g., front desk, back of house, etc.) of the property for materials that are *cost-effective* locally. Materials may include, but are not limited to, aluminum, plastic, cardboard, steel, glass, newspaper, mixed paper, batteries, packaging, inkjet and toner cartridges, and fluorescent light bulbs. Program components shall be clearly labeled for both guests and staff. Program must contain metrics to measure effectiveness and evidence of tracking.

2.1.3 Default setting for copying shall be double-sided; paper printed on one side shall be used for internal copies/printouts/notepads.

2.1.4 Property shall make efforts to purchase products in bulk and avoid single-use type products. In particular, efforts should be made to use highly *concentrated* cleaning products dispensed through portion control equipment, and to substitute reusable pump sprays for aerosol cans. Aerosol cans, where still in use on the property, should be recycled if the community accepts aerosol cans for recycling.

Where Applicable:

2.1.5 Property shall donate leftover food to a local shelter or food bank where programs are available and where permitted by local regulatory agencies.

2.1.6 Property shall minimize the use of disposable food service items (e.g., hot/cold cups, glasses, cutlery, and plates) in food and beverage operations and in guest rooms. Plastic or paper cups are permitted in guest room bathrooms due to the risk of breakage.

2.2 Energy Efficiency, Conservation and Management

2.2.1 If the following equipment currently in use is not *energy-efficient*, when the equipment is replaced, *energy-efficient* equipment (as defined in the Definitions) shall be specified and purchased.

Room Equipment: televisions, video cassette players/recorders, digital video disk (DVD) players, alarm clocks, hair dryers, irons, coffee/tea makers.

Office: fax machines, copiers, printers, computers, monitors.

Heating, Ventilating, and Air-Condition (HVAC) System Equipment: chillers, packaged terminal air conditioners, central air conditioners, central heat pumps, split ductless heat pumps, geothermal heat pumps, water heaters.

Where Applicable:

Kitchen Equipment: freezers, refrigerators, cooktops, ovens, dishwashers.

Laundry Equipment: boilers, washers, dryers, extractors.

2.2.2 Indoor lighting shall be *energy-efficient* OR on a schedule for replacement with *energy-efficient* lighting. The first lights replaced shall include lights typically on for 24 hours (e.g., hallways, exit signs, lobby lights, etc.), followed by lights typically on for 8+ hours (e.g., restrooms, staff offices, meeting rooms, etc.). All indoor lights not currently *energy-efficient* shall be part of a 5-year replacement schedule. Lighting fixtures that are clearly historic in nature or

specialty light fixtures (e.g., display or accent lighting) may be exempt from this requirement if compatible options are not available.

2.2.3 Property shall have the building HVAC systems, in-room units, and kitchen and laundry appliances (facility and guest room) on a regular preventative maintenance schedule, including filter cleaning/changing, leak checks, clearing air vent and intake obstructions, etc.

2.3 Management of Fresh Water Resources

2.3.1 At a minimum, properties shall use the following water conserving fixtures or retrofits: 2.2 gpm faucets and aerators; 1.6 gpf toilets; 2.5 gpm showerheads. Any existing showerheads, faucets, and aerators that exceed these flow rates shall be on a schedule for replacement within 2 years. Toilets shall be replaced in conjunction with major room renovations (documenting when next “major” renovation is scheduled). Higher flow toilets may be exempt from the flow rate requirement if the plumbing infrastructure will not adequately function with lower flow rates.

2.3.2 For exterior plantings, property shall use plants and trees tolerant of climate, soils and natural water availability. Landscape shall be watered where necessary in the early morning or at night to minimize evaporation, soaker hoses used for plant beds, and plant beds mulched to retain water. Grasses used that require irrigation shall be limited to areas where guest activities take place.

2.3.4 Where *cost-effective*, property shall offer towel and/or linen reuse option to multiple night guests.

Where Applicable:

2.3.5 Property shall ensure that clothes washers, dryers, and dishwashers are filled to recommended capacity for each cycle and that the coolest effective water temperature is used.

2.4 Waste Water Management

2.4.3 Property shall use *non-phosphate, nontoxic, biodegradable, concentrated* liquid or powder laundry detergents.

2.4.4 Property shall use *non-phosphate, nontoxic, biodegradable, concentrated* liquid or powder cleaning products.

2.5 Hazardous Substances

2.5.2 All chemical storage and mixing areas for housekeeping products shall allow for adequate and secure product storage with water in the space for mixing

concentrated chemicals, have drains plumbed for the appropriate disposal of liquid waste products, and be equipped with access to fresh air (e.g., outside venting or air filtration unit).

2.6 Environmentally and Socially Sensitive Purchasing Policy

2.6.1 The property shall establish an environmental purchasing policy, which shall include the following elements (or equivalent):

- a) Appointment of a steering committee, which includes staff responsible for overseeing the program.
- c) Incorporation of environmental preferences into purchasing documents and discussions with suppliers and vendors.
- d) Consider the *life-cycle costs* of buying environmentally responsible products and services. Information from all available sources shall be used, including manufacturer information and third-party certifications.
- e) The purchase and testing of potential environmentally responsible products and services.
- g) Environmental policy is available to the public upon request.

2.6.2 Implement either of the following requirements:

- a) Property shall use printing and writing papers (e.g., letterhead, stationary, copy paper, envelopes, invoices, business forms, etc.) that contain a minimum of 30% *postconsumer material* content OR tree-free fiber content; coated paper shall contain a minimum of 10% *postconsumer material* content OR tree-free fiber content. Corporate and franchise papers may be exempted from these minimum *postconsumer material* content requirements if there is evidence that they are not offered by the preferred vendor(s).
- b) Consumable paper products shall be made from recycled fibers, with the following minimum *postconsumer material* content: Toilet Tissue: 20%; Facial Tissue: 10%; Napkins and Paper Towels: 40%.

2.6.4 *Durable goods* shall be of sufficient quality to allow reuse, refinishing and/or reupholstering in conjunction with remodeling/upgrading or refurbishing.

2.6.6 Preference shall be given to product suppliers who provide and take back reusable packaging and shipping pallets. Packaging that is not reusable shall be minimal and recyclable.

SILVER (INTERMEDIATE LEVEL)

Lodging properties must achieve Silver certification within 36 months of achieving Bronze certification.

2.1 Waste Minimization, Reuse and Recycling

2.1.1. The property shall establish a recycling program, which shall include the following elements:

a) Recycling for the common areas (e.g., near vending machines, near elevators, in the lobby, inside or outside of conference rooms, etc.) and administrative areas (e.g., front desk, back of house, etc.) of the property for materials that are *cost-effective* locally. Materials may include, but are not limited to, aluminum, plastic, cardboard, steel, glass, newspaper, mixed paper, batteries, packaging, inkjet and toner cartridges, and fluorescent light bulbs. Program components shall be clearly labeled for both guests and staff. Program must contain metrics to measure effectiveness and evidence of tracking.

b) Recycling and/or composting programs for food waste and yard waste where *cost-effective* locally. Program components shall be clearly labeled for both guests and staff.

2.1.2 Property shall use refillable amenity dispensers rather than individual containers for shampoo, conditioner, soap, lotion, etc. where possible OR demonstrate that chosen individual products are the smallest practical size for guest length of stay and minimally packaged in recycled and/or recyclable materials. Used amenities are collected for donation to charity or recycling where *practicable*.

2.1.3 Default setting for copying shall be double-sided; paper printed on one side shall be used for internal copies/printouts/notepads.

2.1.4 Property shall make efforts to purchase products in bulk and avoid single-use type products. In particular, efforts should be made to use highly *concentrated* cleaning products dispensed through portion control equipment, and to substitute reusable pump sprays for aerosol cans. Aerosol cans, where still in use on the property, should be recycled if the community accepts aerosol cans for recycling.

Where Applicable:

2.1.5 Property shall donate leftover food to a local shelter or food bank where programs are available and where permitted by local regulatory agencies.

2.1.6 Property shall minimize the use of disposable food service items (e.g., hot/cold cups, glasses, cutlery, and plates) in food and beverage operations and in guest rooms. Plastic or paper cups are permitted in guest room bathrooms due to the risk of breakage.

2.2 Energy Efficiency, Conservation and Management

2.2.1 If the following equipment currently in use is not *energy-efficient*, when the equipment is replaced, *energy-efficient* equipment (as defined in the Definitions) shall be specified and purchased.

Room Equipment: televisions, video cassette players/recorders, DVD players, alarm clocks, hair dryers, irons, coffee/tea makers.

Office: fax machines, copiers, printers, computers, monitors.

HVAC Equipment: chillers, packaged terminal air conditioners, central air conditioners, central heat pumps, split ductless heat pumps, geothermal heat pumps, water heaters.

Where Applicable:

Kitchen Equipment: freezers, refrigerators, cooktops, ovens, dishwashers.

Laundry Equipment: boilers, washers, dryers, extractors.

2.2.2 Indoor lighting shall be *energy-efficient* OR on a schedule for replacement with *energy-efficient* lighting. The first lights replaced shall include lights typically on for 24 hours (e.g., hallways, exit signs, lobby lights, etc.), followed by lights typically on for 8+ hours (e.g., restrooms, staff offices, meeting rooms, etc.). All indoor lights not currently *energy-efficient* shall be part of a 5-year replacement schedule. Lighting fixtures that are clearly historic in nature or specialty light fixtures (e.g., display or accent lighting) may be exempt from this requirement if compatible options are not available.

2.2.3 Property shall have the building HVAC systems, in-room units, and kitchen and laundry appliances (facility and guest room) on a regular preventative maintenance schedule, including filter cleaning/changing, leak checks, clearing air vent and intake obstructions, etc.

2.2.4 Property shall purchase *energy-efficient* windows as windows are replaced. Existing windows shall have window films, where climate and orientation indicate that significant energy savings will result.

2.2.5 Programmable on/off timers and/or sensors shall be used for lighting and HVAC in low traffic and low occupancy areas (e.g., back of the house, corridors, meeting rooms, storage rooms, equipment rooms).

2.2.6 Indoor Air Quality requirements [reserved]

2.3 Management of Fresh Water Resources

2.3.1 At a minimum, properties shall use the following water conserving fixtures or retrofits: 2.2 gpm faucets and aerators; 1.6 gpf toilets; 2.5 gpm showerheads. Any existing showerheads, faucets, and aerators that exceed these flow rates shall be on a schedule for replacement within 2 years. Toilets shall be replaced in conjunction with major room renovations. Higher flow toilets may be exempt from the flow rate requirement if the plumbing infrastructure will not adequately function with lower flow rates.

2.3.2 For exterior plantings, property shall use plants and trees tolerant of climate, soils and natural water availability. Landscape shall be watered where necessary in the early morning or at night to minimize evaporation, soaker hoses used for plant beds, and plant beds mulched to retain water. Grasses used that require irrigation shall be limited to areas where guest activities take place.

2.3.3 Property shall demonstrate that groundskeeping procedures specify that sidewalks, drives, parking lots, etc. are to be swept instead of washed down with potable water, or washed down with graywater.

2.3.4 Where *cost-effective*, property shall offer towel and/or linen reuse option to multiple night guests.

Where Applicable:

2.3.5 Property shall ensure that clothes washers, dryers, and dishwashers are filled to recommended capacity for each cycle and that the coolest effective water temperature is used.

2.4 Waste Water Management

2.4.1 Property shall demonstrate that chlorinated chemicals are used only where there is no less toxic alternative, and only in minimal amounts.

2.4.2 Property shall use automatic dishwashing detergent that is *biodegradable*, does not contain nitrilotriacetic acid, and does not contain chlorine bleach.

2.4.3 Property shall use *non-phosphate, nontoxic, biodegradable, concentrated* liquid or powder laundry detergents.

2.4.4 Property shall use *non-phosphate, nontoxic, biodegradable, concentrated* liquid or powder cleaning products.

2.4.5 Property shall seek out and explore the use of organic insecticides, fertilizers and biocides and/or Integrated Pest Management techniques.

2.5 Hazardous Substances

2.5.1 Property shall seek to replace hazardous substances with less hazardous alternatives (e.g., cleaning supplies, detergents, adhesives, paints, pesticides, etc.). Purchases of hazardous materials will be based on accurate records of the current product inventory to avoid over-purchases and unnecessary storage.

2.5.2 All chemical storage and mixing areas for housekeeping products shall allow for adequate and secure product storage with water in the space for mixing *concentrated* chemicals, have drains plumbed for the appropriate disposal of liquid waste products, and be equipped with access to fresh air (e.g., outside venting or air filtration unit).

2.5.3 Drums and storage containers/areas located on the property shall be clearly marked, use spill containment measures to collect spills/drips/leaching of chemicals, and shall be checked regularly for leaks and replaced as necessary.

2.5.4 Architectural paint purchased for use on the property shall not contain the following heavy metals or toxic organic substances:

Heavy Metals	Toxic Organic Substances
antimony	acrolein
cadmium	acrylonitrile
hexavalent chromium	benzene
lead	1,2-dichlorobenzene
mercury	ethylbenzene
	formaldehyde
	isophorone
	methylene chloride
	methyl ethyl ketone
	methyl isobutyl ketone
	naphthalene
	phthalate esters
	toluene (methylbenzene)
	1,1,1-trichloroethane
	vinyl chloride

An exception may be made for limited-use architectural paints used in historic areas or high-abuse areas if compliant options are not available.

2.6 Environmentally and Socially Sensitive Purchasing Policy

2.6.1 The property shall establish an environmental purchasing policy, which shall include the following elements (or equivalent):

- a) Appointment of a steering committee, which includes staff responsible for overseeing the program.
- b) Development of an environmental mission and distinct purchasing targets.
- c) Incorporation of environmental preferences into purchasing documents and discussions with suppliers and vendors.
- d) Consider the *life-cycle costs* of buying environmentally responsible products and services. Information from all available sources shall be used, including manufacturer information and third-party certifications.
- e) The purchase and testing of potential environmentally responsible products and services.
- f) Regular evaluation and modification, if necessary, of the environmental purchasing policy to help ensure maximum benefits.
- g) Environmental policy is available to the public upon request.

2.6.2 Property shall use printing and writing papers (e.g., letterhead, stationary, copy paper, envelopes invoices, business forms, etc.) that contain a minimum of 30% *postconsumer* material content OR tree-free fiber content; coated paper shall contain a minimum of 10% *postconsumer material* content OR tree-free fiber content. Corporate and franchise papers may be exempted from these minimum *postconsumer* material content requirements if there is evidence that they are not offered by the preferred vendor(s).

2.6.3 Consumable paper products shall be made from recycled fibers, with the following minimum *postconsumer* material content: Toilet Tissue: 20%; Facial Tissue: 10%; Napkins and Paper Towels: 40%.

2.6.4 *Durable goods* shall be of sufficient quality to allow reuse, refinishing and/or reupholstering in conjunction with remodeling/upgrading or refurbishing.

2.6.5 Purchases of products with *volatile organic compound (VOC)* off-gassing potential shall be evaluated and lower *VOC* products purchased where available. The *VOC* content shall not exceed:

Paints:

Interior Flat 50 g/l; Interior Non-Flat 150 g/l; Exterior Flat 100 g/l;
Exterior Non-Flat 200 g/l; Anti-Corrosive All Finishes 250 g/l.

An exception may be made for limited-use architectural paints used in historic areas or high-abuse areas if compliant options are not available.

General Purpose Cleaning Products: less than 10% VOCs by weight.

Additional products that shall be considered include other building materials, rugs and carpets, furniture and furnishings, laminated products, adhesives, sealants, caulking compounds, and office supplies.

2.6.6 Preference shall be given to product suppliers who provide and take back reusable packaging and shipping pallets. Packaging that is not reusable shall be minimal and recyclable.

2.6.7 Preference shall be given to environmentally responsible service suppliers (e.g., alternative fuel taxis, bicycle rentals, landscaping service, etc.).

GOLD (HIGHEST LEVEL)

Lodging properties must achieve all criteria in Silver and the following criteria:

2.7 Continual Improvement. The property has a substantive plan for achieving meaningful continual improvement in its environmental performance. The plan should include goals with short- and long-term benchmarks (e.g., reduce waste generation by 10% during the next year) and use quantifiable metrics wherever possible.

2.8 Any three of the following:

2.8.1 Energy Reduction. The property has set substantive, meaningful goals for energy reduction; alternatively, the property is an ENERGY STAR Leader.

2.8.2 Sustainable Building. The property has registered for and is actively achieving the Leadership in Energy and Environmental Design (LEED) certification; alternatively, the property is an ENERGY STAR Building.

2.8.3 Renewable Energy. The property uses *renewable energy* for at least 25% of its needs, not including any *renewable energy certificates*; alternatively, the property is a member of the Center for Resource Solutions' Green-e Marketplace.

2.8.4 Greenhouse Gas Reduction. The property achieves zero *greenhouse gas* emissions within the property, with proven partnerships and/or through *carbon offsets* (e.g., Certified Carbon Fund Carbon-Free Partner) and has an active program to reduce its carbon footprint through emissions reductions, not including *carbon offsets*.

2.8.5 Zero Waste. The property does not dispose of or incinerate 90% of its solid or water by-products from reduction, reuse, recycling, and composting activities.

2.8.6 Green Cleaning. The property meets the requirements, or is certified, for the Green Seal Environmental Standard for Cleaning Services (GS-42).

2.8.7 Water Conservation. The property meters and monitors its water usage and has only EPA WaterSense toilets, bathroom faucets, shower heads, and landscape irrigation.

3.0 CERTIFICATION AND LABELING REQUIREMENTS

3.1 Certification Mark. The Green Seal® Certification Mark may appear on the certified property and promotional materials, only in conjunction with the certified service, and shall include the level of certification. Use of the Mark must be in accordance with *Rules Governing the Use of the Green Seal Certification Mark*¹.

The Green Seal Certification Mark shall not be used in conjunction with any modifying terms, phrases, or graphic images that might mislead consumers as to the extent or nature of the certification.

Green Seal must review all uses of the Certification Mark prior to printing or publishing.

3.2 Use With Other Claims. The Green Seal Certification Mark shall not appear in conjunction with any human health or environmental claims unless verified and approved in writing by Green Seal.

3.3 Statement of Basis for Certification. Wherever the Green Seal Certification Mark appears, it shall be accompanied by a description of the basis for certification. The description shall be in a location, style, and typeface that are easily readable. If online space is limited, a link to the basis of certification may be used.

Unless otherwise approved in writing by Green Seal, the description shall read as follows, unless an alternate version is approved in writing by Green Seal:

[Name of Property] meets Green Seal™ Standard GS-33 based on waste minimization, water and energy efficiency, hazardous substance handling, and an environmental purchasing policy. GreenSeal.org.

¹ www.greenseal.org/TrademarkGuidelines

ANNEX A – DEFINITIONS (Normative)

Note that the defined terms are italicized throughout the standard.

Biodegradable: Capable of breaking down, with respect to specific conditions, to a specific extent within a given time.

Carbon offsets: Mitigation of *greenhouse gas* emissions generated at the property using reduction measures that are certified and purchased from a third-party provider (e.g., Carbon Fund, Center for Resource Solutions).

Concentrate: A product that must be substantially diluted with water to form the appropriate solution for use.

Cost-Effective: Producing positive results in proportion to the expenditure of resources (e.g., time, money, materials, etc.) and having a return on investment period less than or equal to three years.

Durable Goods: Goods, such as appliances and furniture, that are not consumed in use and can be used for a period of time, usually several years.

Energy-Efficient: Requiring a minimum amount of energy to produce a maximum amount of work or functionality. In the United States, products purchased shall be identified as being in the lowest quarter (1/4) of least energy used according to the yellow energy guide label, or bear the Environmental Protection Agency's Energy Star label, or be Green Seal certified, or otherwise indicate energy efficiency when compared with other similar equipment using established, industry-standard testing methods.

Greenhouse Gas: Components of the atmosphere or gases added to it that contribute to the greenhouse effect, including water vapor, carbon dioxide, methane, nitrous oxide, sulfur hexafluoride, hydrofluorocarbons, perfluorocarbons, chlorofluorocarbons, and ozone.

Life-Cycle Cost: The cost of a product or service which takes into account the cost of manufacturing, transportation and distribution, operating, maintaining and disposing of a product or service over its economic or useful life as set forth by industry standards.

Lodging Property: A facility offering accommodations to travelers. Lodging property types typically include, but are not limited to, such classifications as: All Suites, Bed and Breakfasts, Condominiums, Condotels, Convention Hotels, Cottages, Country Inns, Extended Stay, Full Service, Hotels, Limited Service, Lodges, Motels, Motor Inns, Resorts.

Non-Phosphate: Containing 0.5% by weight or less of phosphates or derivatives of phosphates.

Nontoxic: Product does not exhibit potentially harmful characteristics as defined by the Consumer Product Safety Commission regulations found at 16 Code of Federal Regulations

(CFR) Chapter II, Subchapter C, Part 1500 and is not required to be labeled Toxic or Highly Toxic.

Renewable Energy: Energy from non-depleting sources and derived from natural processes that are replenished continually, including wind, solar, water, geothermal, and biofuels.

Renewable Energy Certificates: Units of *renewable energy* that are purchased from a third-party provider (e.g., Center for Resource Solutions) and are not sold more than once or claimed by more than one party.

Practicable: Capable of being done or accomplished with available means or resources.

Postconsumer Material: Those finished products, packages or materials generated by a business or consumer that have served their intended end uses and that have been recovered from or otherwise diverted from the waste stream for the purpose of recycling.

Volatile Organic Compounds (VOC): Compounds as defined by the United States Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) in 40 CFR §51.100(s),(s)(1).

APPENDIX 1 – SCOPE (Informative)

Examples of products included in or excluded from the scope of GS-33:

Services Included in GS-33

- *Lodging properties (e.g., All Suites, Bed and Breakfasts, Condominiums, Condotels, Convention Hotels, Cottages, Country Inns, Extended Stay, Full Service, Hotels, Limited Service, Lodges, Motels, Motor Inns, Resorts)*

Services Excluded from GS-33

- Golf courses associated with the property
- Restaurants associated with the property
- Swimming pools associated with the property